JOURNAL OF
Near Eastern Studies

continuing

THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF
SEMITIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES

Editor
ROBERT D. BIGGS

Associate Editor
WILFERD MADELUNG

Editorial Assistant
L. PAULA WOODS

The journal of the Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations
of The University of Chicago

VOLUME 35
January–October 1976

NINETY-THIRD YEAR

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

COPYRIGHT 1976 BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
PUBLISHED JANUARY, APRIL, JULY, AND OCTOBER 1976

PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 35

ARTICLES

ALSTER, BENDT. A Sumerian Riddle Collection 263
ARTZY, MICHAL, PERLMAN, I., and ASARO, F. Alašiya of the Amarna Letters . 171
BIER, LIONEL. A Second Hittite Relief at Ivriz 115
BILLIGMEIER, JON-CHRISTIAN. The Values of Certain Hittite Hieroglyphic Signs 189
CULICAN, WILLIAM. Phoenician Demons 21
EPHʿAL, I. "Ishmael" and "Arab(s)": A Transformation of Ethnological Terms 225
GILULA, MORDECHAI. Sinuhe 255 25
GOLDSTEIN, BERNARD R. The Hebrew Astrolabe in the Adler Planetarium . 251
GORDON, CYRUS H. Ēl, Father of Šnm 261
KHALIDI, TARIF. Muʿtazilite Historiography: Maqdisī's *Kitāb al-Badʾ waʾl-Taʾrīkh* 1
KUT ALPAY, GÜNAY. Lāmiʿī Chelebi and His Works 73
LERNER, JUDITH A. Sasanian Seals in the Department of Medieval and Later Antiquities of the British Museum 183
MACDONALD, JOHN. The Status and Role of the Naʿar in Israelite Society . 147
MADELUNG, WILFERD. The Sources of Ismāʿīlī Law 29
MAJIDZADEH, YOUSEF. The Land of Aratta 105
MILGROM, JACOB. The Legal Terms *šlm* and *brʾšw* in the Bible 271
READE, J. E. Sargon's Campaigns of 720, 716, and 715 B.C.: Evidence from the Sculptures 95
ROWTON, MICHAEL B. Dimorphic Structure and the Problem of the ʿApirû-ʿIbrîm 13
VAN BEEK, GUS W. and JAMME, ALBERT, W. F. A Hellenistic Bronze Figurine from South Arabia 195
VIDALI, M. L. and EDA, and LAMBERG-KARLOVSKY, C. C. Prehistoric Settlement Patterns Around Tepe Yahya: A Quantitative Analysis 237
VÖÖBUS, ARTHUR. Important Discoveries for the History of Syrian Mysticism: New Manuscript Sources for Athanasius Abū Ghālib 269
WIENCKE, MARTHA HEATH. Clay Sealings from Shechem, the Sudan, and the Aegean 127

BOOKS REVIEWED

ABU-LUGHOD, JANET L. *Cairo: 1001 Years of the City Victorious* (Wilferd Madelung) 203
ALDRED, CYRIL. *Akhenaten and Nefertiti* (Charles F. Nims) 279
ANATI, EMMANUEL. *Rock-Art in Central Arabia.* Vol. 3. *Corpus of the Rock Engravings* (F. V. Winnett) 135
AVIGAD, NAHMAN. *Beth Sheʿarim.* Vol. 3. *Ha-ḥāfīrōt hāʾarkhiólogiyyōt bĕšānīm 1953–1958* [The archaeological excavations during 1953–1958] (Jonas C. Greenfield) 137
BAŞGÖZ, İLHAN and TIETZE, ANDREAS. *Bilmece: A Corpus of Turkish Riddles* (Günay Kut) 219
BENSON, J. L. *Bamboula at Kourion: The Necropolis and the Finds* (Charles M. Adelman) 283
BRIGHT, JOHN. *A History of Israel,* 2d ed. (Siegfried H. Horn) 218

CORNELIUS, FRIEDRICH. *Geschichte der Hethiter* (Harry A. Hoffner, Jr.) . . . 205
D'ABBADIE, J. VANDIER. *Les objets de toilette égyptiens au Musée du Louvre* (William H. Peck) . . . 216
DAVIS, VIRGINIA LEE. *Syntax of the Negative Particles* bw *and* bn *in Late Egyptian* (Janet H. Johnson) . . . 214
DE CENIVAL, FRANÇOISE. *Cautionnements démotiques du début de l'époque ptolémaïque* (George R. Hughes) . . . 210
DE VAUX, R. *Archaeology and the Dead Sea Scrolls* (Jonas C. Greenfield) . . . 287
DREWS, ROBERT. *The Greek Accounts of Eastern History* (J. D. Muhly) . . . 41
ETTINGHAUSEN, RICHARD. *From Byzantium to Sasanian Iran and the Islamic World* (Deborah Thompson) . . . 199
FEUCHT, ERIKA. *Pektorale nichtköniglicher Personen* (P. L. Shinnie) . . . 55
FITZMYER, JOSEPH A. *Essays on the Semitic Background of the New Testament* (Jonas C. Greenfield) . . . 59
GIMARET, DANIEL, ed. *Kitâb Bilawhar wa Budhâsf* (Ismail K. Poonawala) . . . 294
GIORGINI, MICHELA; ROBICHON, CLEMENT; and LECLANT, JEAN. *Soleb.* Vol. 2. *Les nécropoles.* (Louis V. Žabkar) . . . 50
GOYON, JEAN-CLAUDE. *Rituels funéraires de l'ancienne Egypte* (Leonard H. Lesko) . . . 57
GRELOT, PIERRE. *Documents araméens d'Egypte* (Javier Teixidor) . . . 217
GRUMACH, IRENE. *Untersuchungen zur Lebenslehre des Amenope* (Dieter Mueller) 280
HAENY, G., ed. *Beiträge zur ägyptischen Bauforschung und Altertumskunde. Zum 70. Geburtstag von Herbert Ricke* (Alexander M. Badawy) . . . 46
HEKMAT, FOROUGH. *Folk Tales of Ancient Persia* (John R. Perry) . . . 298
HELCK, WOLFGANG and OTTO, EBERHARD, eds. *Lexikon der Ägyptologie.* Vol. 1, pts. 1, 2, 3 (P. L. Shinnie) . . . 54
HEYD, URIEL. *Studies in Old Ottoman Criminal Law* (Fahir İz) . . . 292
HILLERS, DELBERT R. *Lamentations* (Jeffrey H. Tigay) . . . 140
HOLT, P. M. *Studies in the History of the Near East* (Jack A. Crabbs, Jr.) . . . 295
KANG, SHIN T. *Sumerian Economic Texts from the Umma Archive* (David I. Owen) . . . 206
KITCHEN, KENNETH A. *The Third Intermediate Period in Egypt (1100–650 B.C.)* (Edward F. Wente) . . . 275
KRAUSE, MARTIN and LABIB, PAHOR. *Gnostische und hermetische Schriften aus Codex II und Codex VI* (Robert M. Grant) . . . 213
KUIPER, GERARD J. *The Pseudo-Jonathan Targum and Its Relationship to Targum Onkelos* (Stephen A. Kaufman) . . . 61
LECA, ANGE-PIERRE. *La Médecine égyptienne au temps des pharaons* (Kent R. Weeks) . . . 43
LEWICKI, TADENSZ. *West African Food in the Middle Ages According to Arabic Sources* (Ralph A. Austen) . . . 297
LICHTHEIM, MIRIAM. *Ancient Egyptian Literature.* Vol. 1. *The Old and Middle Kingdoms* (Dieter Mueller) . . . 139
MALLOWAN, MAX and HERRMANN, GEORGINA. *Ivories from Nimrud (1949–1963): Furniture from SW.7 Fort Shalmaneser* (Oscar White Muscarella) . . . 208
MASSON, OLIVIER and SZNYCER, MAURICE. *Recherches sur les Phéniciens à Chypre* (Brian Peckham) . . . 286

MATHESON, SYLVIA A. *Persia: An Archaeological Guide* (Elizabeth Carter) . 202
MAZZAOUI, MICHEL M. and MILLWARD, WILLIAM G. *Social and Cultural Selections from Contemporary Persia* (J. R. Perry) 220
MOORTGAT-CORRENS, URSULA. *Die Bildwerke vom Djebelet el Bēdā in ihrer räumlichen Umwelt* (Rudolph H. Dornemann) 133
MORENZ, SIEGFRIED. *Egyptian Religion* (Leonard H. Lesko) 281
MORTENSEN, PEDER. *Tell Shimshara: The Hassuna Period* (McGuire Gibson) . 65
MÜLLER, HANS WOLFGANG, ed. *Staatliche Sammlung ägyptischer Kunst in der Münchner Residenz am Hofgarten* (William H. Peck) 58
PETERS, F. E. *Allah's Commonwealth: A History of Islam in the Near East 600–1100 A.D.* (George F. Hourani) 296
RÜSTER, CHRISTEL. *Hethitische Keilschrift-Paläographie* (Howard Berman) . 204
SABOTTKA, LIUDGER. *Zephanja: Versuch einer Neuübersetzung mit philologischem Kommentar* (Walter L. Michel) 290
SACK, RONALD HERBERT. *Amēl-Marduk 562–560 B.C.: A Study Based on Cuneiform, Old Testament, Greek, Latin and Rabbinical Sources* (David B. Weisberg) 67
SCHIPPMANN, KLAUS. *Die iranischen Feuerheiligtumer* (Richard N. Frye) . . 201
SCHMIDT, JOHN D. *Ramesses II: A Chronological Structure for His Reign* (William H. Shea) 282
SCHWABE, MOSHE and LIFSHITZ, BARUCH. *Beth Sheʿarim*. Vol. 2. *Ha-kětōbōt hayĕwaniyyōt* [The Greek inscriptions] (Jonas C. Greenfield) 137
SPINK, M. S. and LEWIS, G. L., eds. *Albucasis on Surgery and Instruments* (Sami K. Hamarneh) 293
STCHOUKINE, I., et al. *Illuminierte Islamischen Handschriften* (O. Grabar) . 204
STÈVE, M.-J., and GASCHE, H. *L'Acropole de Suse: Nouvelles fouilles (Rapport préliminaire)* (McGuire Gibson) 131
VANDERSLEYEN, CLAUDE. *Les Guerres d'Amosis fondateur de la xviii^e^ Dynastie* (Dieter Mueller) 53
VAN ZIJL, PETER J. *Baal: A Study of Texts in Connexion with Baal in the Ugaritic Epics* (Simon B. Parker) 143
VEENHOF, K. R. *Aspects of Old Assyrian Trade and Its Terminology* (N. Yoffee) 62
VERCOUTTER, JEAN, et al. *Mirgissa I* (Carl E. DeVries) 55
WAGNER, EWALD. *Der Dīwān des Abū Nuwās* (James A. Bellamy) 145